

5.1 HW Answers

Monday, November 20, 2017 12:00 PM

$$1. \sin x \sec x = \frac{\sin x}{\cos x} \cdot \frac{1}{\cos x}$$

$$= \frac{\sin x}{\cos x}$$

$$= \tan x$$

$$2. 2 \cos x \csc x = \frac{1}{\sin x} \cdot \frac{1}{\cos x}$$

$$= \frac{\cos x}{\sin x}$$

$$= \cot x$$

$$3. \tan(-x) \cdot \cos x = -\tan x \cdot \cos x$$

$$= -\frac{\sin x}{\cos x} \cdot \cos x$$

$$= -\sin x$$

$$4. \cot(-x) \sin x = -\cot x \sin x$$

$$= -\frac{\cos x}{\sin x} \cdot \sin x$$

$$= -\cos x$$

$$5. \tan x \csc x \cos x = \frac{\sin x}{\cos x} \cdot \frac{1}{\sin x} \cdot \cos x$$

$$= 1$$

$$6. \cot x \sec x \sin x = \frac{\cos x}{\sin x} \cdot \frac{1}{\cos x} \cdot \sin x$$

$$= 1$$

$$7. \sec x - \sec x \sin^2 x = \sec x(1 - \sin^2 x)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sin x - \cos x}$$

$$= \cos x$$

$$8. \csc x - \csc x \cos^2 x = \csc x(1 - \cos^2 x)$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sin x} \cdot \sin x$$

$$= \sin x$$

$$9. \cos^2 x - \sin^2 x = (1 - \sin^2 x) - \sin^2 x$$

$$= 1 - \sin^2 x - \sin^2 x$$

$$= 1 - 2 \sin^2 x$$

$$10. \cos^2 x - \sin^2 x = \cos^2 x - (1 - \cos^2 x)$$

$$= \cos^2 x - 1 + \cos^2 x$$

$$= 2 \cos^2 x - 1$$

$$11. \csc \theta - \sin \theta = \frac{1}{\sin \theta} - \sin \theta$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sin \theta} - \frac{\sin^2 \theta}{\sin \theta}$$

$$= \frac{1 - \sin^2 \theta}{\sin \theta}$$

$$= \frac{\cos^2 \theta}{\sin \theta}$$

$$= \frac{\cos \theta}{\sin \theta} \cdot \cos \theta$$

$$= \cot \theta \cos \theta$$

$$12. \tan \theta + \cot \theta = \frac{\sin \theta}{\cos \theta} + \frac{\cos \theta}{\sin \theta}$$

$$= \frac{\sin \theta}{\cos \theta} \cdot \frac{\sin \theta}{\sin \theta} + \frac{\cos \theta}{\sin \theta} \cdot \frac{\cos \theta}{\cos \theta}$$

$$= \frac{\sin^2 \theta}{\cos \theta \sin \theta} + \frac{\cos^2 \theta}{\cos \theta \sin \theta}$$

$$= \frac{\sin^2 \theta + \cos^2 \theta}{\cos \theta \sin \theta}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\cos \theta \sin \theta}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\cos \theta} \cdot \frac{1}{\sin \theta}$$

$$= \sec \theta \csc \theta$$

$$13. \frac{\tan \theta \cot \theta}{\csc \theta} = \frac{\frac{\sin \theta}{\cos \theta} \cdot \frac{\cos \theta}{\sin \theta}}{\csc \theta}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\csc \theta}$$

$$-\cot \theta \cos \theta$$

$$\begin{aligned}13. \frac{\tan \theta \cot \theta}{\csc \theta} &= \frac{\cancel{\tan \theta} \cdot \cancel{\cot \theta}}{\csc \theta} \\&= \frac{1}{\sin \theta} \\&= \frac{1}{\sin \theta} \\&= 1 \div \frac{1}{\sin \theta} \\&= 1 \cdot \frac{\sin \theta}{1} \\&= \sin \theta\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}14. \frac{\cos \theta \sec \theta}{\cot \theta} &= \frac{\cos \theta \cdot \frac{1}{\cos \theta}}{\cot \theta} \\&= \frac{1}{\cot \theta} \\&= \frac{1}{\frac{\cos \theta}{\sin \theta}} \\&= 1 \div \frac{\cos \theta}{\sin \theta} \\&= 1 \cdot \frac{\sin \theta}{\cos \theta} \\&= \tan \theta\end{aligned}$$