

## 5.1A HW Answers

Monday, November 20, 2017 12:09 PM

$$16. \cos^2 \theta(1 + \tan^2 \theta) = \cos^2 \theta(\sec^2 \theta)$$

$$= \cos^2 \theta \cdot \frac{1}{\cos^2 \theta}$$

$$= 1$$

$$18. \frac{1 - \sin^2 t}{\sin t} = \frac{\cos^2 t}{\sin t}$$

$$= \cos t \cdot \frac{\cos t}{\sin t}$$

$$= \cos t \cot t$$

$$20. \frac{\sec^2 t}{\tan t} = \frac{\frac{1}{\cos^2 t}}{\frac{\sin t}{\cos t}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\cos^2 t} \div \frac{\sin t}{\cos t}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\cos^2 t} \cdot \frac{\cos t}{\sin t}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\cos t} \cdot \frac{1}{\sin t}$$

$$= \sec t \csc t$$

$$28. \cot t + \frac{\sin t}{1 + \cos t} = \frac{\cos t}{\sin t} + \frac{\sin t}{1 + \cos t}$$

$$= \frac{\cos t}{\sin t} \cdot \frac{1 + \cos t}{1 + \cos t} + \frac{\sin t}{1 + \cos t} \cdot \frac{\sin t}{\sin t}$$

$$= \frac{\cos t + \cos^2 t}{\sin t(1 + \cos t)} + \frac{\sin^2 t}{\sin t(1 + \cos t)}$$

$$= \frac{\cos t + \cos^2 t + \sin^2 t}{\sin t(1 + \cos t)}$$

$$= \frac{\cos t + 1}{\sin t(1 + \cos t)}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sin t}$$

$$= \csc t$$

$$22. \frac{\cot^2 t}{\csc t} = \frac{\frac{\csc^2 t - 1}{\csc t}}{\csc t}$$

$$= \frac{\csc^2 t - 1}{\csc t \cdot \csc t}$$

$$= \csc t - \sin t$$

$$24. \frac{1 - \sin \theta}{\cos \theta} = \frac{1}{\cos \theta} - \frac{\sin \theta}{\cos \theta}$$

$$= \sec \theta - \tan \theta$$

$$26. \frac{\sin t}{\tan t} + \frac{\cos t}{\cot t} = \frac{\sin t}{\frac{\sin t}{\cos t}} + \frac{\cos t}{\frac{\cos t}{\sin t}}$$

$$= \sin t \div \frac{\sin t}{\cos t} + \cos t \div \frac{\cos t}{\sin t}$$

$$= \sin t \cdot \frac{\cos t}{\sin t} + \cos t \cdot \frac{\sin t}{\cos t}$$

$$= \cos t + \sin t$$

$$= \sin t + \cos t$$

$$32. \frac{\sin x}{\cos x + 1} + \frac{\cos x - 1}{\sin x}$$

$$= \frac{\sin x}{\cos x + 1} \cdot \frac{\cos x - 1}{\cos x - 1} + \frac{\cos x - 1}{\sin x}$$

$$= \frac{\sin x(\cos x - 1)}{\cos^2 x - 1} + \frac{\cos x - 1}{\sin x}$$

$$= \frac{\sin x(\cos x - 1)}{-\sin^2 x} + \frac{\cos x - 1}{\sin x}$$

$$= \frac{\sin x(1 - \cos x)}{\sin^2 x} + \frac{\cos x - 1}{\sin x}$$

$$= \frac{1 - \cos x}{\sin x} + \frac{\cos x - 1}{\sin x}$$

$$= \frac{0}{\sin x}$$

$$= 0$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 &= \csc t \\
 &= \frac{0}{\sin x} \\
 &= 0
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 30. \quad 1 - \frac{\cos^2 x}{1 + \sin x} &= 1 - \frac{\cos^2}{1 + \sin x} \cdot \frac{1 - \sin x}{1 - \sin x} \\
 &= 1 - \frac{\cos^2 x(1 - \sin x)}{1 - \sin^2 x} \\
 &= 1 - \frac{\cos^2 x(1 - \sin x)}{\cos^2 x} \\
 &= 1 - 1 + \sin x \\
 &= \sin x
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 34. \quad \csc^2 x \sec x &= (1 + \cot^2 x) \sec x \\
 &= \sec x + \cot^2 x \sec x \\
 &= \sec x + \frac{\cos^2 x}{\sin^2 x} \cdot \frac{1}{\cos x} \\
 &= \sec x + \frac{\cos x}{\sin^2 x} \\
 &= \sec x + \frac{1}{\sin x} \cdot \frac{\cos x}{\sin x} \\
 &= \sec x + \csc x \cot x
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 36. \quad \frac{\csc x - \sec x}{\csc x + \sec x} &= \frac{\frac{1}{\sin x} - \frac{1}{\cos x}}{\frac{1}{\sin x} + \frac{1}{\cos x}} \\
 &= \frac{\frac{1}{\sin x} - \frac{1}{\cos x}}{\frac{1}{\sin x} + \frac{1}{\cos x}} \cdot \frac{\cos x}{\cos x} \\
 &= \frac{\frac{\cos x}{\sin x} - 1}{\frac{\cos x}{\sin x} + 1} \\
 &= \frac{\frac{\cos x}{\sin x}}{\frac{\cos x}{\sin x} + 1} \\
 &= \frac{\cot x - 1}{\cot x + 1}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 38. \quad \frac{\tan^2 x - \cot^2 x}{\tan x + \cot x} &= \frac{(\tan x - \cot x)(\tan x + \cot x)}{\tan x + \cot x} \\
 &= \tan x - \cot x
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 40. \quad \cot^2 2x + \cos^2 2x + \sin^2 2x &= \cot^2 2x + 1 \\
 &= \csc^2 2x
 \end{aligned}$$