

5.1B HW Answers

Monday, November 20, 2017 12:17 PM

$$\begin{aligned}
 42. \frac{\tan 2\theta + \cot 2\theta}{\sec 2\theta} &= \frac{\frac{\sin 2\theta}{\cos 2\theta} + \frac{\cos 2\theta}{\sin 2\theta}}{\frac{1}{\cos 2\theta}} \\
 &= \frac{\frac{\sin 2\theta}{\cos 2\theta} \cdot \sin 2\theta + \frac{\cos 2\theta}{\sin 2\theta} \cdot \cos 2\theta}{1} \\
 &= \frac{1}{\cos 2\theta} \\
 &= \frac{\frac{\sin^2 2\theta}{\cos 2\theta} + \frac{\cos^2 2\theta}{\cos 2\theta}}{1} \\
 &= \frac{\frac{\sin^2 2\theta + \cos^2 2\theta}{\cos 2\theta}}{1} \\
 &= \frac{1}{\cos 2\theta} \\
 &= \frac{1}{\cos 2\theta \sin 2\theta} \div \frac{1}{\cos 2\theta} \\
 &= \frac{1}{\cos 2\theta \sin 2\theta} \cdot \frac{\cos 2\theta}{1} \\
 &= \frac{1}{\sin 2\theta} \\
 &= \csc 2\theta
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 44. \frac{\cot x + \cot y}{1 - \cot x \cot y} &= \frac{\frac{\cos x}{\sin x} + \frac{\cos y}{\sin y}}{1 - \frac{\cos x}{\sin x} \cdot \frac{\cos y}{\sin y}} \\
 &= \frac{\frac{\cos x}{\sin x} + \frac{\cos y}{\sin y}}{1 - \frac{\cos x \cdot \cos y}{\sin x \cdot \sin y}} \cdot \frac{\sin x \sin y}{\sin x \sin y} \\
 &= \frac{\frac{\cos x}{\sin x} \cdot \frac{\sin x \sin y}{\sin x \sin y} + \frac{\cos y}{\sin y} \cdot \frac{\sin x \sin y}{\sin x \sin y}}{1 - \frac{\cos x \cdot \cos y}{\sin x \cdot \sin y} \cdot \frac{\sin x \sin y}{\sin x \sin y}} \\
 &= \frac{\frac{\cos x \sin y + \sin x \cos y}{\sin x \sin y}}{1 - \frac{\cos x \cos y}{\sin x \sin y}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 46. \text{Left side: } (\csc x - \cot x)^2 &= \left(\frac{1}{\sin x} - \frac{\cos x}{\sin x} \right)^2 = \left(\frac{1 - \cos x}{\sin x} \right)^2 = \frac{(1 - \cos x)^2}{\sin^2 x} \\
 \text{Right side: } \frac{1 - \cos x}{1 + \cos x} &= \frac{1 - \cos x}{1 + \cos x} \cdot \frac{1 - \cos x}{1 - \cos x} = \frac{(1 - \cos x)^2}{1 - \cos^2 x} = \frac{(1 - \cos x)^2}{\sin^2 x}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 48. \frac{\cot t}{\csc t + 1} &= \frac{\cot t}{\csc t + 1} \cdot \frac{\csc t - 1}{\csc t - 1} \\
 &= \frac{\cot t(\csc t - 1)}{\csc^2 t - 1} \\
 &= \frac{\cot t(\csc t - 1)}{\cot^2 t} \\
 &= \frac{\csc t - 1}{\cot t}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 51. \cos^4 t - \sin^4 t &= (\cos^2 t - \sin^2 t)(\cos^2 t + \sin^2 t) \\
 &= (\cos^2 t - \sin^2 t) \cdot 1 \\
 &= 1 - \sin^2 t - \sin^2 t \\
 &= 1 - 2\sin^2 t
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 49. \text{Left side: } \frac{1 + \cos t}{1 - \cos t} &= \frac{1 + \cos t}{1 - \cos t} \cdot \frac{1 + \cos t}{1 + \cos t} \\
 &= \frac{(1 + \cos t)^2}{1 - \cos^2 t} \\
 &= \frac{(1 + \cos t)^2}{\sin^2 t}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (\csc t + \cot t)^2 &= \left(\frac{1}{\sin t} + \frac{\cos t}{\sin t} \right)^2 \\
 &= \left(\frac{1 + \cos t}{\sin t} \right)^2 \\
 &= \frac{(1 + \cos t)^2}{\sin^2 t}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 53. \frac{\sin \theta - \cos \theta}{\sin \theta} + \frac{\cos \theta - \sin \theta}{\cos \theta} &= \frac{(\sin \theta - \cos \theta)\cos \theta}{\cos \theta \sin \theta} + \frac{(\cos \theta - \sin \theta)\sin \theta}{\cos \theta \sin \theta} \\
 &= \frac{\sin \theta \cos \theta - \cos^2 \theta + \sin \theta \cos \theta - \sin^2 \theta}{\sin \theta \cos \theta} \\
 &= \frac{2\sin \theta \cos \theta - (\cos^2 \theta + \sin^2 \theta)}{\sin \theta \cos \theta} \\
 &= \frac{2\sin \theta \cos \theta - 1}{\sin \theta \cos \theta} \\
 &= \frac{2\sin \theta \cos \theta}{\sin \theta \cos \theta} - \frac{1}{\sin \theta \cos \theta} \\
 &= 2 - \frac{1}{\sin \theta \cos \theta} \\
 &= 2 - \csc \theta \sec \theta \\
 &= 2 - \sec \theta \csc \theta
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 56. \quad & (\cot^2 \theta + 1)(\sin^2 + 1) \\
 & = \cot^2 \theta \sin^2 \theta + \cot^2 \theta + \sin^2 \theta + 1 \\
 & = \frac{\cos^2 \theta}{\sin^2 \theta} \sin^2 \theta + \cot^2 \theta + \sin^2 \theta + 1 \\
 & = \cos^2 \theta + \sin^2 \theta + \cot^2 \theta + 1 \\
 & = 1 + \cot^2 \theta + 1 \\
 & = \cot^2 \theta + 2
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 59. \quad & \frac{\cos^2 x - \sin^2 x}{1 - \tan^2 x} \\
 & = \frac{\cos^2 x - \sin^2 x}{1 - \frac{\sin^2 x}{\cos^2 x}} = \frac{\cos^2 x - \sin^2 x}{\frac{\cos^2 x - \sin^2 x}{\cos^2 x}} \\
 & = \frac{\cos^2 x - \sin^2 x}{1} \div \frac{\cos^2 x - \sin^2 x}{\cos^2 x} \\
 & = \frac{\cos^2 x - \sin^2 x}{1} \cdot \frac{\cos^2 x}{\cos^2 x - \sin^2 x} = \cos^2 x
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 60. \quad & \frac{\sin x + \cos x}{\sin x} - \frac{\cos x - \sin x}{\cos x} \\
 & = \frac{(\sin x + \cos x)\cos x}{\sin x \cos x} - \frac{(\cos x - \sin x)\sin x}{\sin x \cos x} \\
 & = \frac{\sin x \cos x + \cos^2 x - \cos x \sin x + \sin^2 x}{\sin x \cos x} \\
 & = \frac{\cos^2 x + \sin^2 x}{\sin x \cos x} \\
 & = \frac{1}{\sin x \cos x} \\
 & = \frac{1}{\sin x} \cdot \frac{1}{\cos x} \\
 & = \csc x \sec x \\
 & = \sec x \csc x
 \end{aligned}$$