

## Trig 4.5 – Worksheet Intro to Graphing $\sin(x)$ and $\cos(x)$

Name \_\_\_\_\_

Graph each on the grid provided.

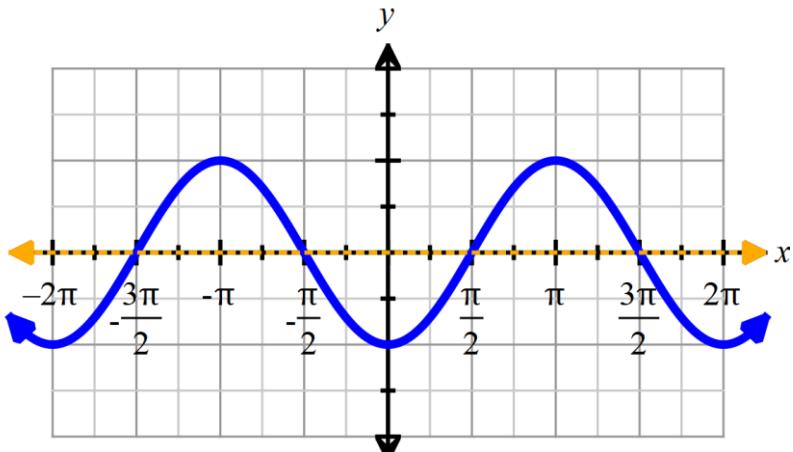
1)  $y = -2\cos(x)$

A = 2

P =  $2\pi$

D:  $(-\infty, \infty)$

R:  $[-2, 2]$



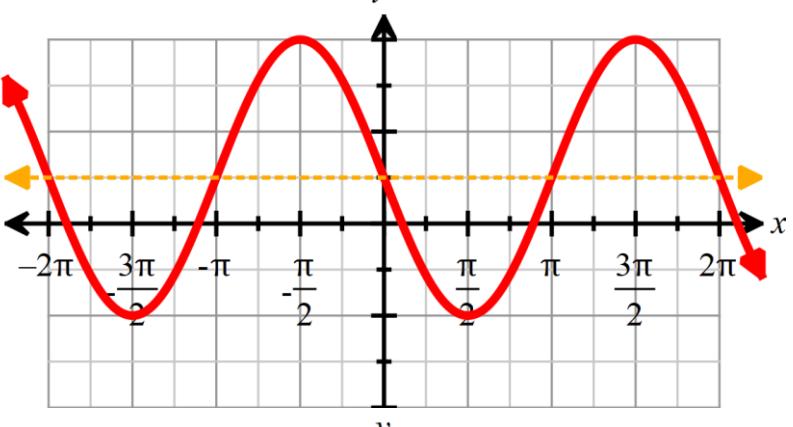
2)  $y = -3\sin(x) + 1$

A = 3

P =  $2\pi$

D:  $(-\infty, \infty)$

R:  $[-2, 5]$



3)  $y = 2\sin\left(x - \frac{\pi}{2}\right)$

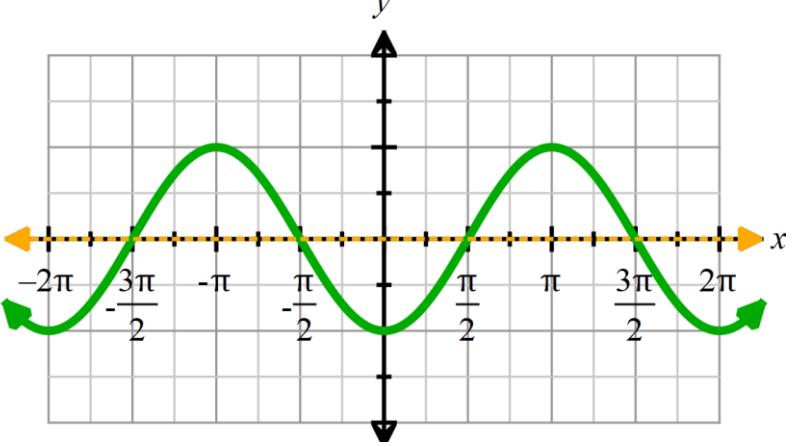
A = 2

P =  $2\pi$

D:  $(-\infty, \infty)$

R:  $[-2, 2]$

P.S.  $\frac{\pi}{2}$



4)  $y = 3\cos(x - \pi)$

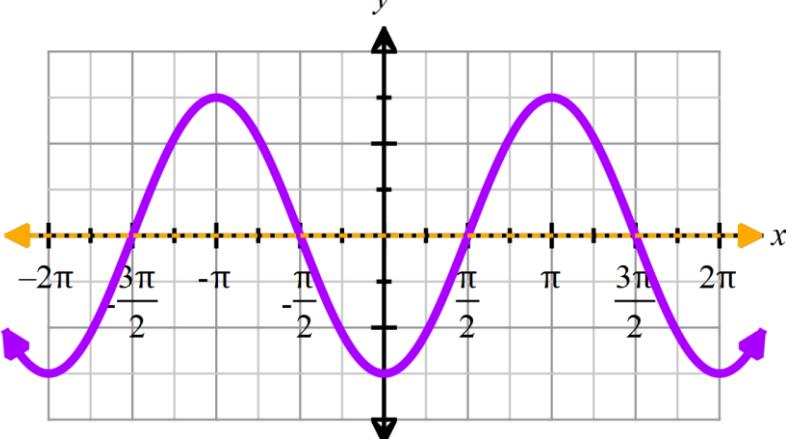
A = 3

P =  $2\pi$

D:  $(-\infty, \infty)$

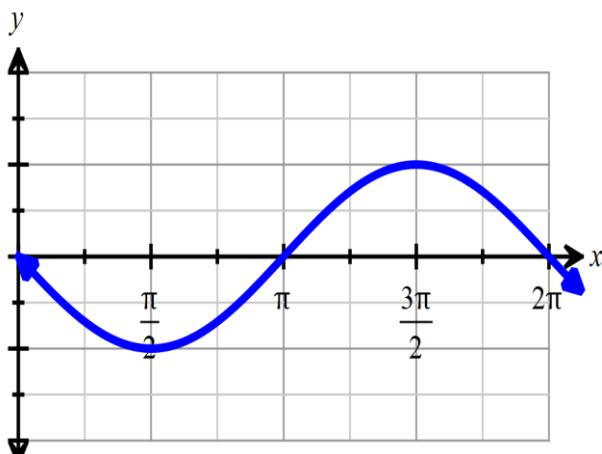
R:  $[-3, 3]$

P.S.  $\pi$



Write an equation for the given graph.

5)

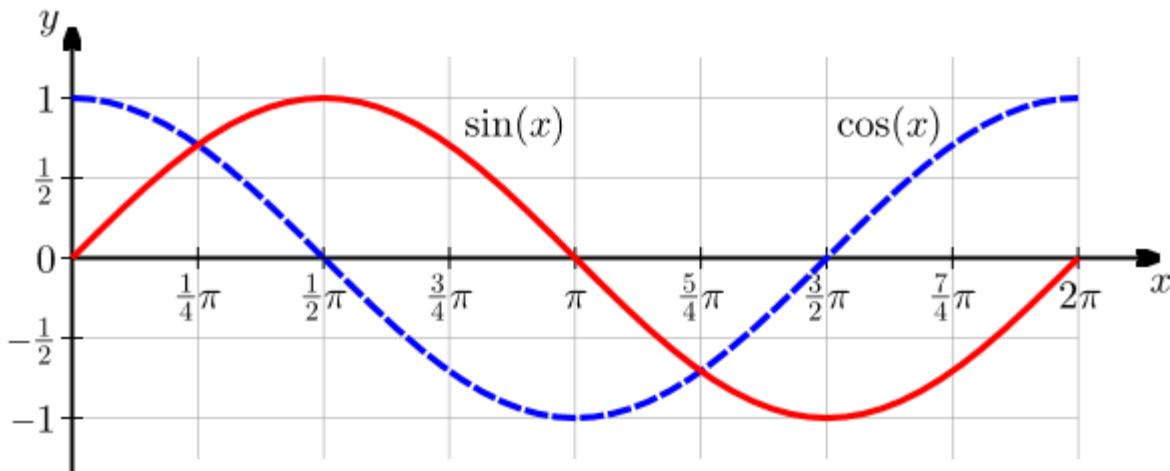


$$y = -2 \sin(x)$$

or

$$y = -2 \cos\left(x - \frac{\pi}{2}\right)$$

6)



Analyze the  $\cos(x)$  and  $\sin(x)$  graphs above and use a phase shift to write  $\sin(x)$  in terms of  $\cos(x)$ ...

$$\sin(x) = \text{_____} \quad y = \cos\left(x - \frac{\pi}{2}\right)$$

Then do the same for  $\cos(x)$ ...

$$\cos(x) = \text{_____} \quad y = \sin\left(x + \frac{\pi}{2}\right)$$

Find the amplitude, phase shift, and vertical shift of each.

7)  $y = 2\sin\left(x - \frac{\pi}{4}\right) + 2$

$A = 2$

$PS = \frac{\pi}{4}$

$VS = 2$

8)  $y = -7\cos\left(x + \frac{\pi}{9}\right) - 4$

$A = 7$

$PS = -\frac{\pi}{9}$

$VS = -4$

9)  $y = 1.6\sin(x + 5\pi) + 3$

$A = 1.6$

$PS = -5\pi$

$VS = -4$

## Trig 4.5A Worksheet – Graphing $\sin(x)$ and $\cos(x)$ Compressions and Stretches

Graph each on the grid provided.

1)  $y = -2\cos(2x)$

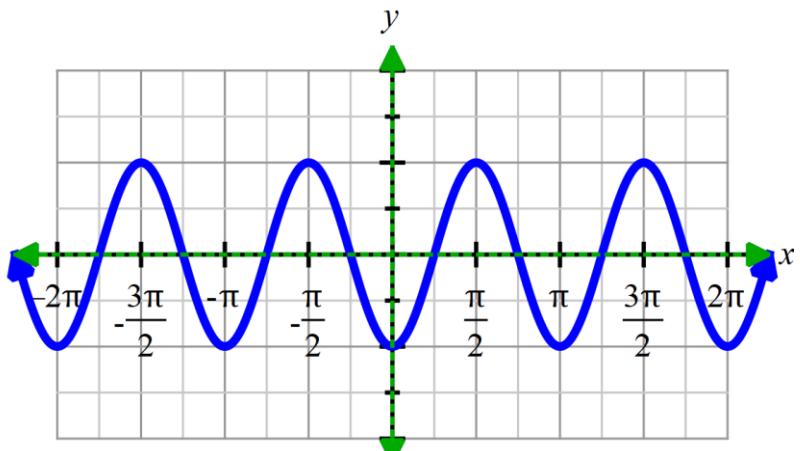
A = 2

P =  $\pi$

D:  $(-\infty, \infty)$

R:  $[-2, 2]$

GAP:  $\frac{\pi}{4}$



2)  $y = -3\sin(0.5x) + 1$

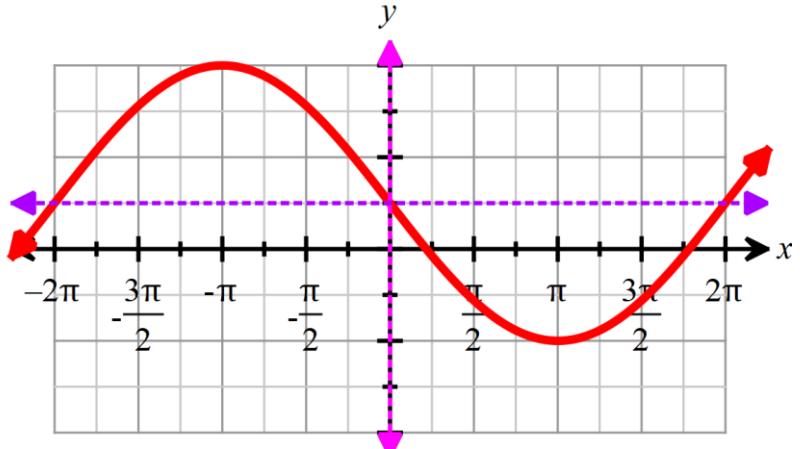
A = 3

P =  $4\pi$

D:  $(-\infty, \infty)$

R:  $[-2, 5]$

GAP:  $\pi$



3)  $y = 2\sin(4x)$

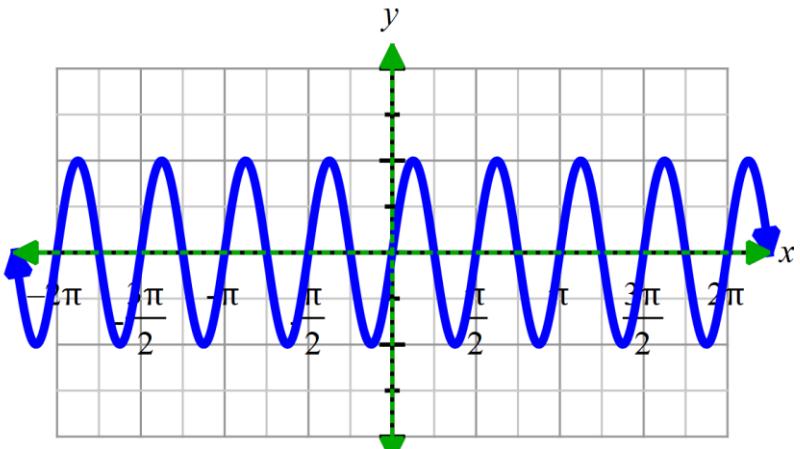
A = 2

P =  $\frac{\pi}{2}$

D:  $(-\infty, \infty)$

R:  $[-2, 2]$

GAP:  $\frac{\pi}{8}$



4)  $y = 3\cos\left(\frac{x}{3}\right) - 1$

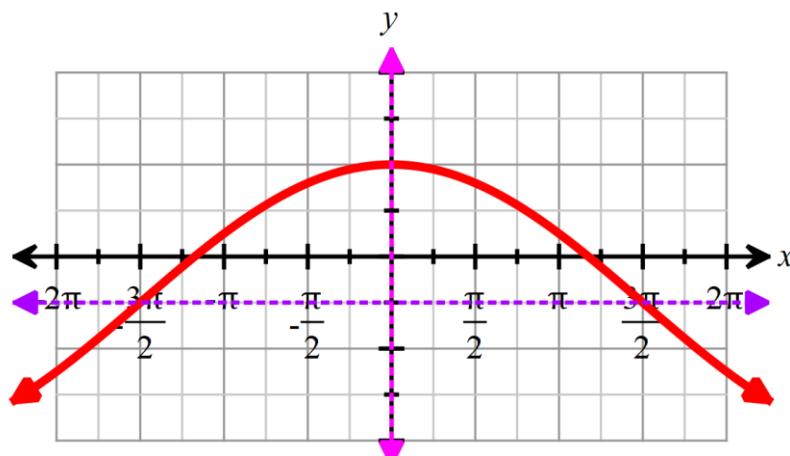
A =  $\frac{3}{2}$

P =  $\frac{6\pi}{(-\infty, \infty)}$

D:  $[-4, 2]$

R:  $\frac{3\pi}{2}$

GAP:  $\frac{3}{2}$



5)  $y = 2\sin(\pi x)$

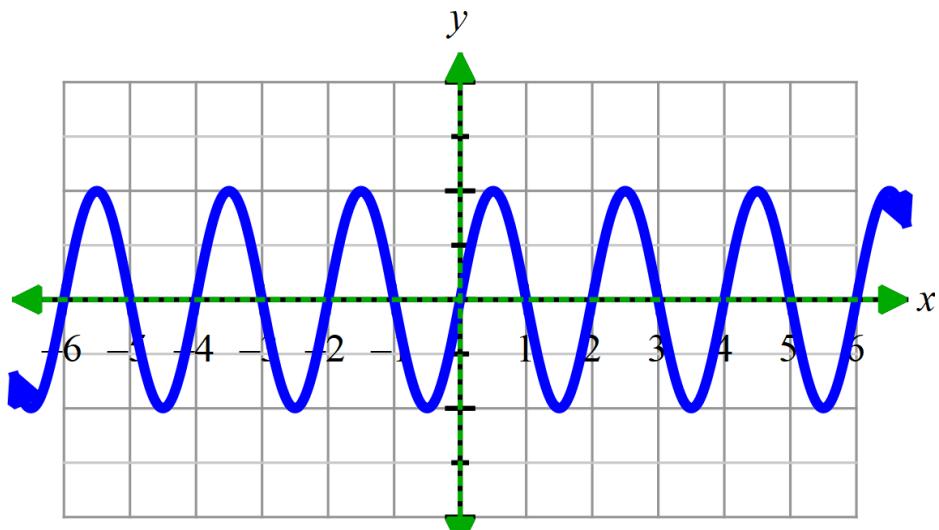
A =  $2$

P =  $\frac{2}{(-\infty, \infty)}$

D:  $[-2, 2]$

R:  $\frac{1}{2}$

GAP:  $\frac{1}{2}$



Find the period of each.

6)  $y = -4\cos(0.2x)$

$10\pi$

7)  $y = -16\sin 2\left(x - \frac{\pi}{9}\right)$

$\pi$

8)  $y = 7\cos(3x - \pi)$

$\frac{2\pi}{3}$

9) Write an equation of a sine function with amplitude 4, a range of [0,8] and a period of  $4\pi$ .

$$y = \pm 4 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}x\right) + 4$$

10) Write an equation of a cosine function with amplitude 7, a range of  $[-8, 6]$  and a period of  $\frac{\pi}{6}$

$$y = \pm 7 \cos(12x) - 1$$

**Trig 4.5B Worksheet – Graphing  $\sin(x)$  and  $\cos(x)$**   
**Compressions, Stretches, and Vertical Shifts**

Graph each on the grid provided.

1)  $y = -\cos(2x) + 1$

A = 1

P =  $\pi$

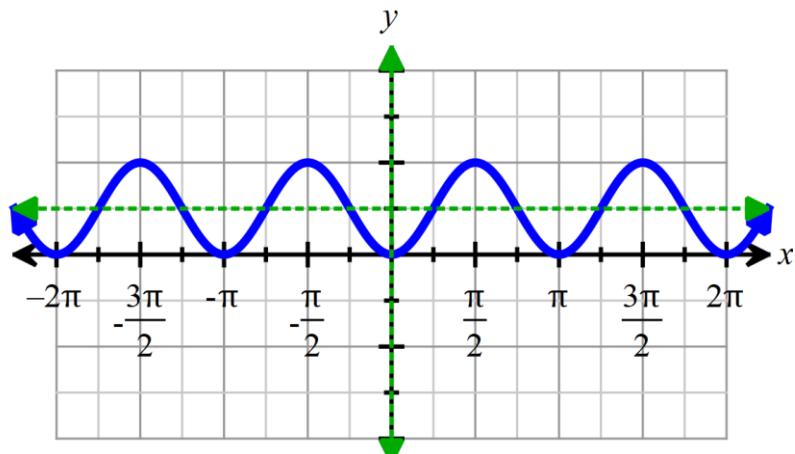
D:  $(-\infty, \infty)$

R:  $[0, 2]$

Midline:  $y = 1$

$\frac{\pi}{2}$

GAP:  $\frac{1}{4}$



2)  $y = -\sin(0.5\pi x) - 1$

A = 1

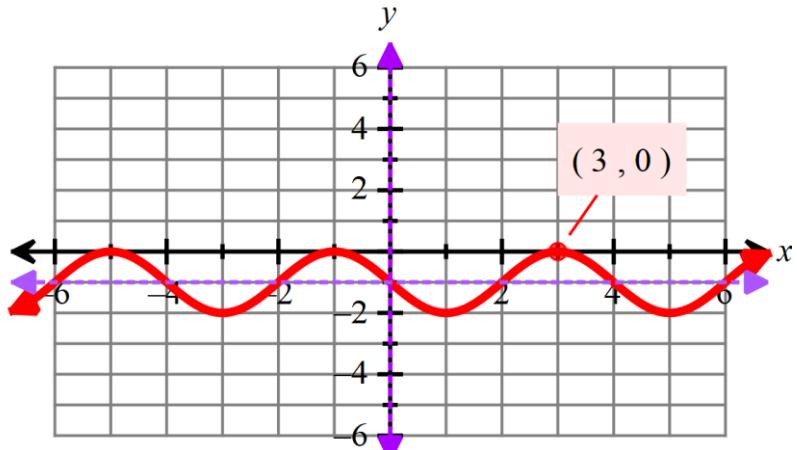
P =  $4$

D:  $(-\infty, \infty)$

R:  $[-2, 0]$

Midline:  $y = -1$

1  
GAP: \_\_\_\_\_



3)  $y = 2\sin 3(x) - 2$

A =  $\frac{2}{2\pi}$

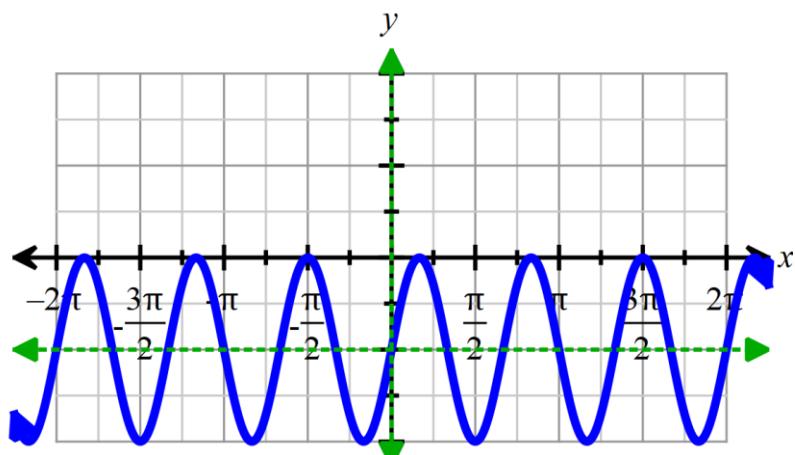
P =  $\frac{3}{2\pi}$

D:  $(-\infty, \infty)$

R:  $[-4, 0]$

Midline:  $y = -2$

$\frac{\pi}{6}$   
GAP: \_\_\_\_\_



4)  $y = -2\sin\left(\frac{\pi}{3}x\right)$

A =  $-2$

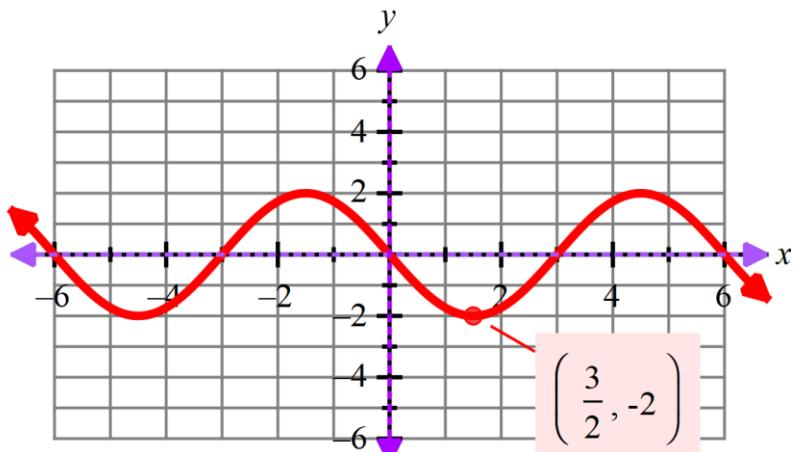
P =  $6$

D:  $(-\infty, \infty)$

R:  $[-2, 2]$

Midline:  $y = 0$

GAP:  $\frac{3}{2}$



Find the period and write an equation for the midline of each.

5)  $y = -4\cos(0.1x) + 2$

$P : 20\pi$

$M : y = 2$

6)  $y = -14\sin\left(4x - \frac{\pi}{9}\right) - 12$

$P : \frac{\pi}{2}$

$M : y = -12$

7)  $y = 7\cos(5x + \pi) + 10$

$P : \frac{2\pi}{5}$

$M : y = 10$

- 8) Write an equation of a sine function with amplitude 3, a range of [0,6] and a period of 8.

$$y = \pm 3 \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{4}x\right) + 3$$

- 9) Write an equation of a cosine function with amplitude 12, a range of [-14, 10] and a period of  $\frac{\pi}{8}$

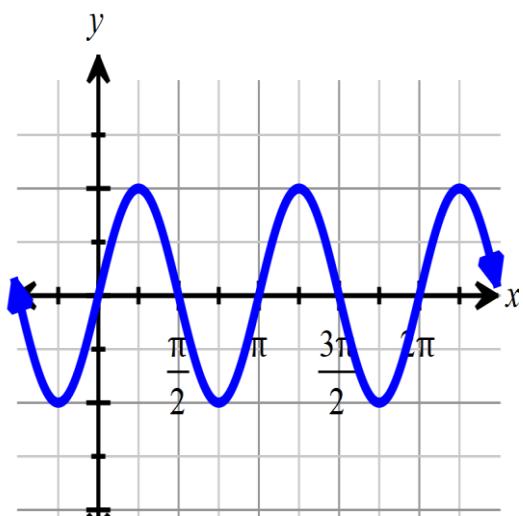
$$y = \pm 12 \cos\left(16x\right) - 2$$

- 10) Write an equation for the following graph as a sine and cosine function. .

$y = 2\sin(2x)$

or

$$y = 2\cos 2\left(x - \frac{\pi}{4}\right)$$



## Trig 4.5C Worksheet – Graphing $\sin(x)$ and $\cos(x)$ Compressions, Stretches, and Vertical Shifts

Graph each on the grid provided. The domain of all  $\sin(x)$  and  $\cos(x)$  graphs is all real numbers so I took that off.

1)  $y = -\cos(2x - \pi)$

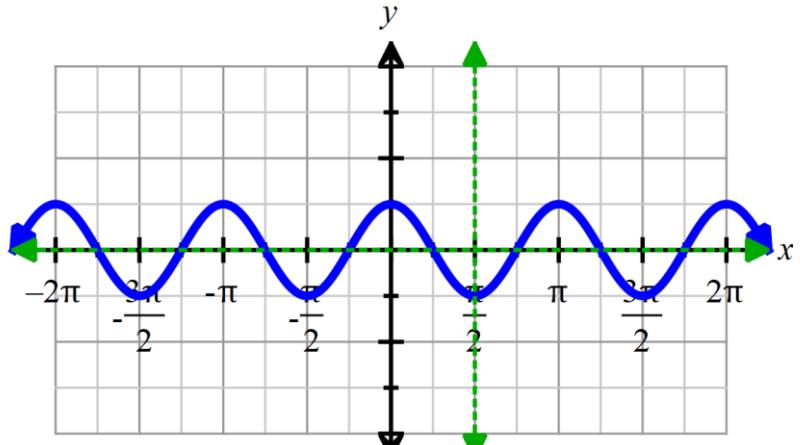
A = 1

P =  $\frac{\pi}{2}$

Phase Shift:  $\frac{\pi}{2}$

R:  $[-1, 1]$

GAP:  $\frac{\pi}{4}$



2)  $y = 2\sin(0.5\pi x + \pi)$

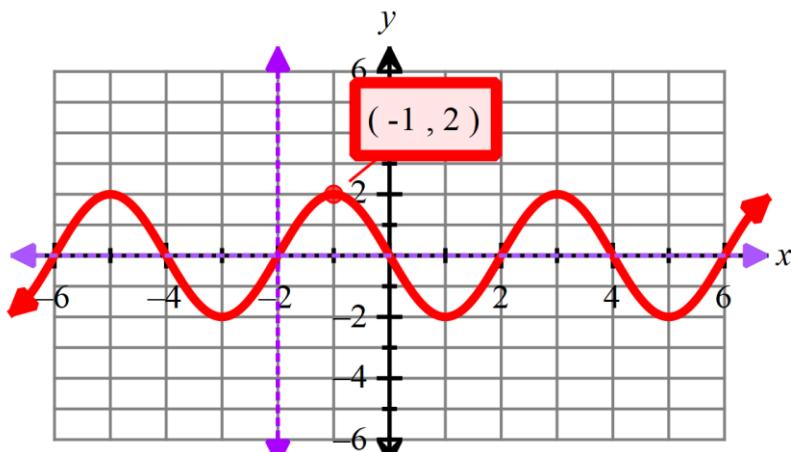
A = 2

P = 4

Phase Shift: -2

R:  $[-2, 2]$

GAP: 1



3)  $y = -4\sin 3\left(x + \frac{\pi}{6}\right)$

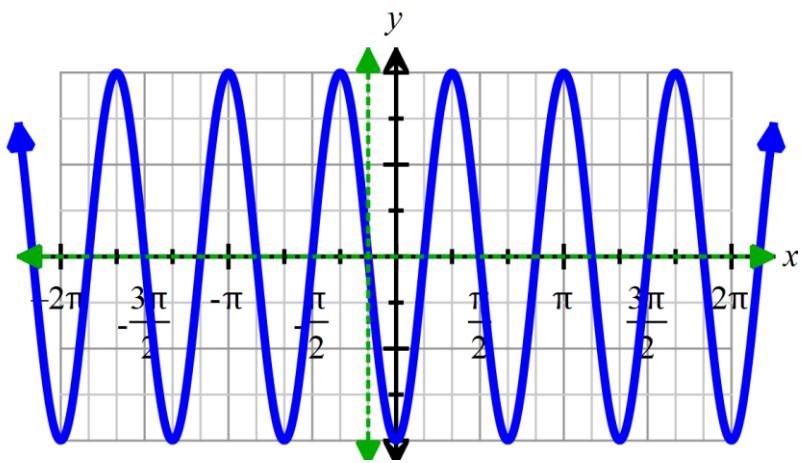
A = -4  
 $\frac{2\pi}{3}$

P =  $\frac{2\pi}{3}$   $-\frac{\pi}{6}$

Phase Shift:  $-\frac{\pi}{6}$

R:  $[-4, 4]$

GAP:  $\frac{\pi}{6}$



\*\*Use the scale of  $\frac{\pi}{6}$  \*\*

4)  $y = 2\cos(\pi x - 4\pi) + 1$

A = 2

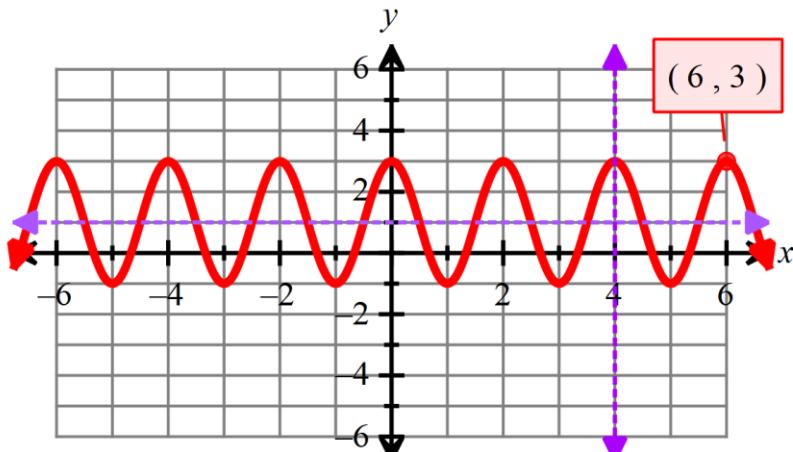
P = 2

Phase Shift: 4

R:  $[-1, 3]$

GAP:  $\frac{1}{2}$

Midline:  $y = 1$



**Find the period and phase shift.**

5)  $y = -4\cos(.2x - 1) + 2$

P :  $10\pi$

PS : 5

6)  $y = -14\sin 2\left(x - \frac{\pi}{9}\right)$

P :  $\pi$

PS :  $\frac{\pi}{9}$

7)  $y = 7\cos(0.5x + \pi)$

P :  $4\pi$

PS :  $-2\pi$

8) Write an equation of a sine function with amplitude 7, a range of [10, 24] and a period of  $8\pi$ .

$$y = \pm 7 \sin\left(\frac{x}{4}\right) + 17$$

9) Write an equation of a cosine function with amplitude 13, a range of  $[-13, 13]$  and a period of  $\frac{\pi}{13}$

$$y = \pm 13 \cos(26x)$$

**10)** Find the value of  $k$  that will produce a phase shift of  $\frac{2\pi}{7}$  given  $y = 14\cos(3x - k)$ .

$$k = \frac{6\pi}{7}$$

**11)** What is the **maximum** value of the function  $f(x) = 12\cos(4x) + 19$ ?

$$\text{Max} = 31$$

**12)** What is the **minimum** value of the function  $f(x) = -15\sin(2x + \pi) - 20$ ?

$$\text{Min} = -35$$

## Trig 4.6 Worksheet – Graphing $csc(x)$ and $sec(x)$

**Graph each on the grid provided.**

1)  $y = -\sec(2x) + 1$

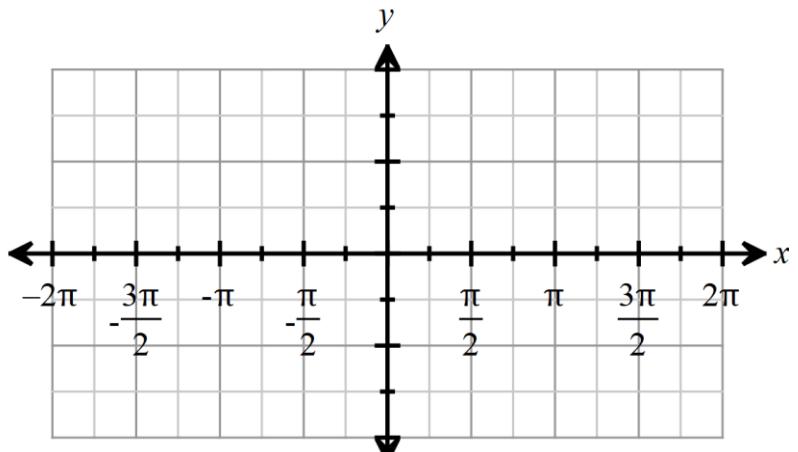
P = \_\_\_\_\_

D = \_\_\_\_\_

R: \_\_\_\_\_

VS: \_\_\_\_\_

GAP: \_\_\_\_\_



2)  $y = -csc(0.5\pi x)$

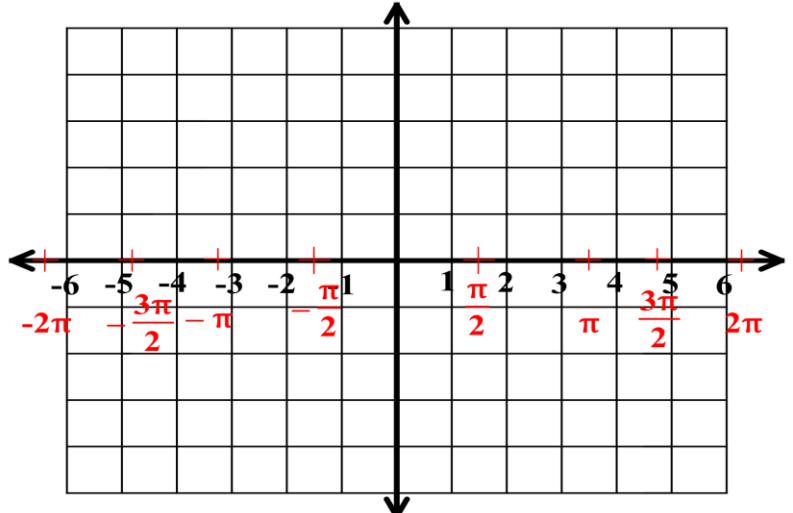
P = \_\_\_\_\_

D = \_\_\_\_\_

R: \_\_\_\_\_

VS: \_\_\_\_\_

GAP: \_\_\_\_\_



3)  $y = 2csc3\left(x + \frac{\pi}{6}\right)$

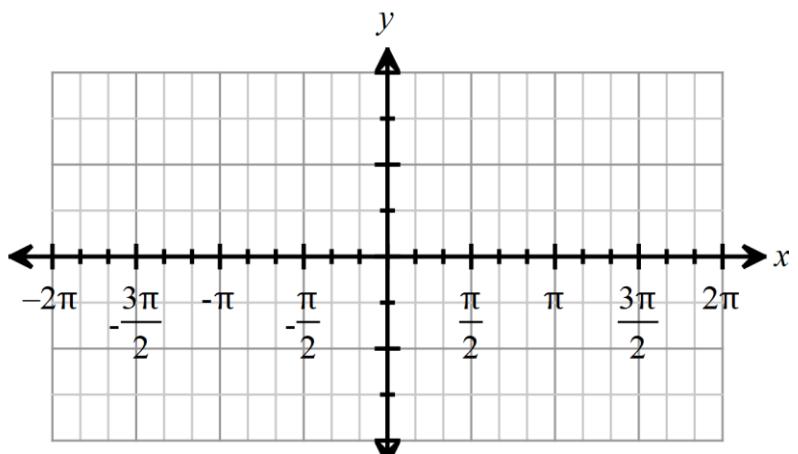
P = \_\_\_\_\_

D = \_\_\_\_\_

R: \_\_\_\_\_

VS: \_\_\_\_\_

GAP: \_\_\_\_\_



\*\*Use the scale of  $\frac{\pi}{6}$  \*\*

4)  $y = -2\sec\left(\frac{\pi}{3}x\right) + 1$

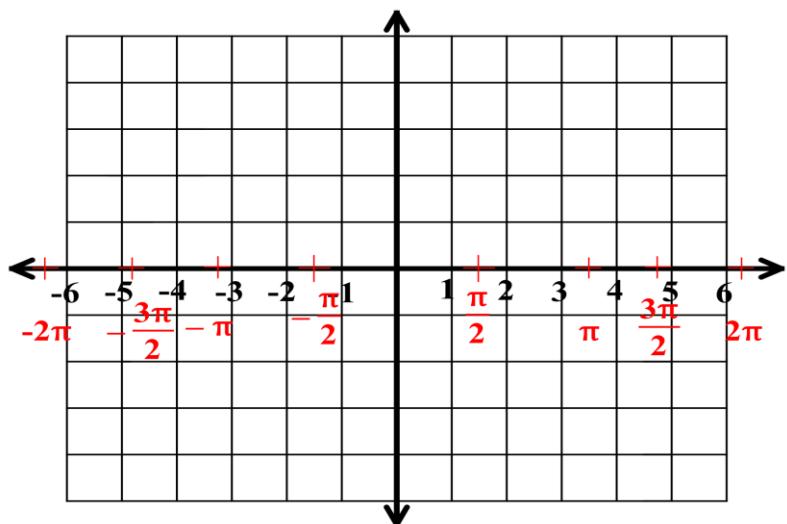
P = \_\_\_\_\_

D = \_\_\_\_\_

R: \_\_\_\_\_

VS: \_\_\_\_\_

GAP: \_\_\_\_\_



Find the range and phase shift for each.

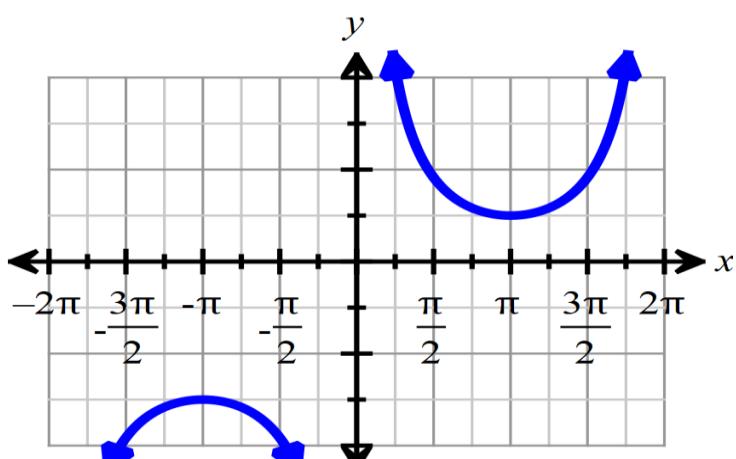
5)  $y = -4\sec(.1x - \pi) + 2$

6)  $y = -14\csc 4\left(x - \frac{\pi}{9}\right) - 14$

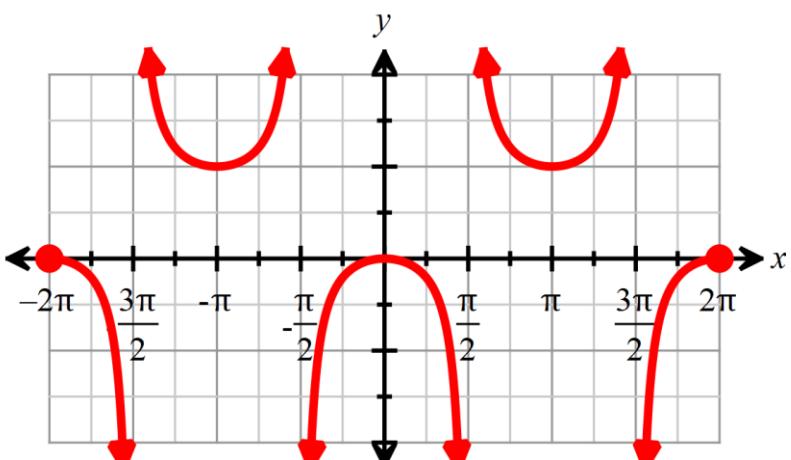
7)  $y = 7\sec(5x + \pi) + 10$

Write equations for the following graphs.

8)



9)



## Trig 4.6A Worksheet – Graphing $\tan(x)$ and $\cot(x)$

**Graph the following functions. Please use a different color for each function.**

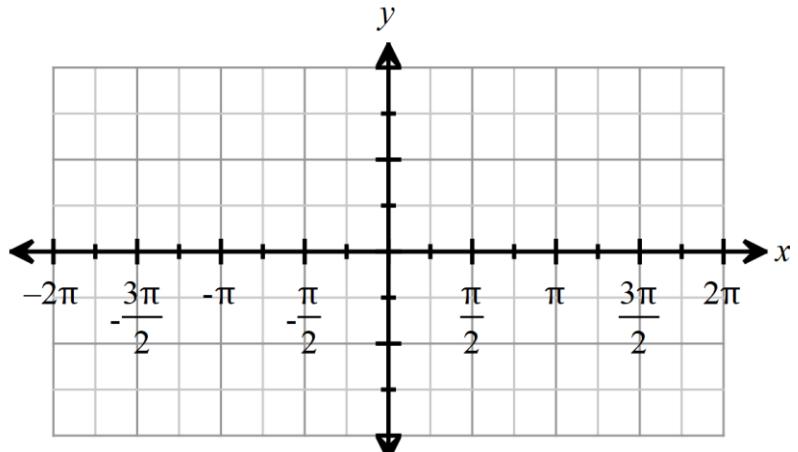
1)  $y = 2\tan(x)$  and  $y = -2\tan(x)$

P = \_\_\_\_\_

D = \_\_\_\_\_

R: \_\_\_\_\_

GAP: \_\_\_\_\_



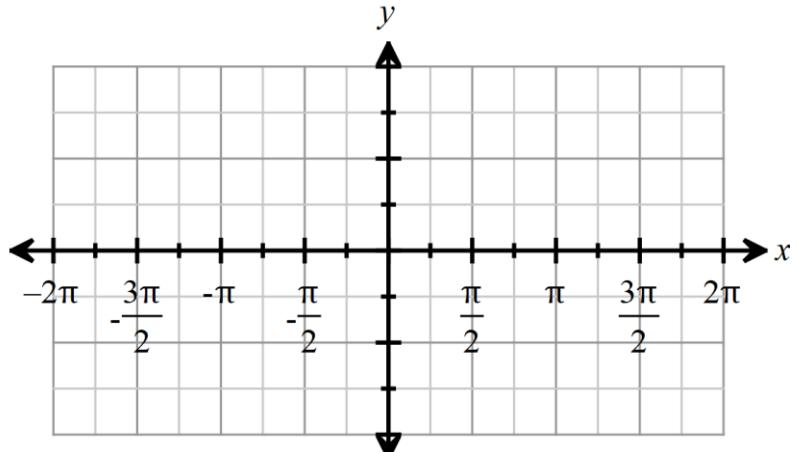
2)  $y = 3\cot(x)$  and  $y = -3\cot(x)$

P = \_\_\_\_\_

D = \_\_\_\_\_

R: \_\_\_\_\_

GAP: \_\_\_\_\_



3)  $y = -\tan(x + \pi)$

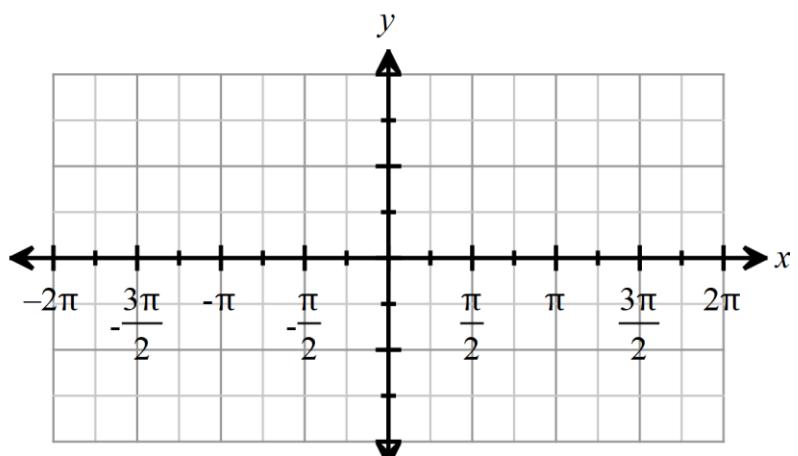
P = \_\_\_\_\_

D = \_\_\_\_\_

R: \_\_\_\_\_

VS: \_\_\_\_\_

GAP: \_\_\_\_\_



4)  $y = -\cot\left(x - \frac{\pi}{4}\right)$

P = \_\_\_\_\_

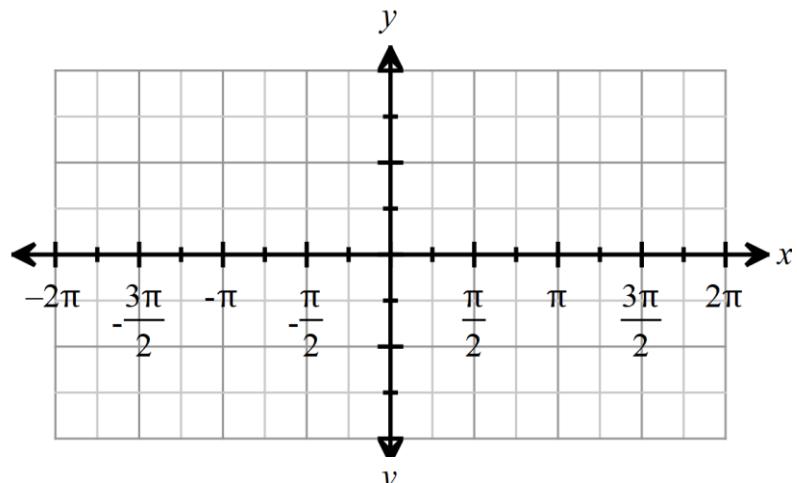
D = \_\_\_\_\_

R: \_\_\_\_\_

Phase Shift: \_\_\_\_\_

GAP: \_\_\_\_\_

**What is another equation for this graph?**



5)  $y = \cot\left(x + \frac{\pi}{4}\right)$

P = \_\_\_\_\_

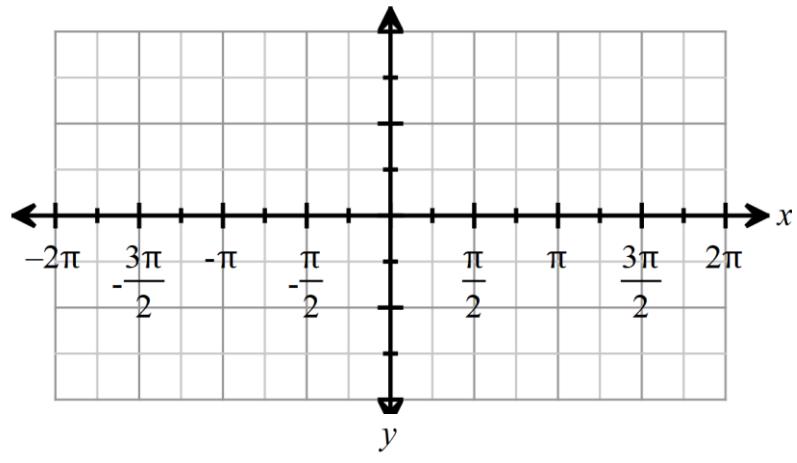
D = \_\_\_\_\_

R: \_\_\_\_\_

Phase Shift: \_\_\_\_\_

GAP: \_\_\_\_\_

**What is another equation for this graph?**



6)  $y = 2\tan\left(x - \frac{\pi}{2}\right) + 1$

P = \_\_\_\_\_

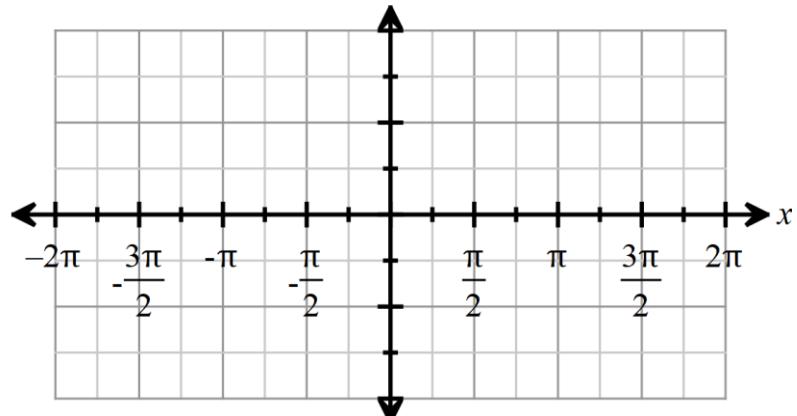
D = \_\_\_\_\_

R: \_\_\_\_\_

Phase Shift: \_\_\_\_\_

GAP: \_\_\_\_\_

VS: \_\_\_\_\_



**What is another equation for this graph?**

**Find phase shift of each and state whether the graph is increasing or decreasing.**

7)  $y = -8\tan(2x - \pi)$

8)  $y = 7\cot3\left(x - \frac{\pi}{3}\right)$

9)  $y = -\cot\left(4x - \frac{\pi}{16}\right)$

10)  $y = 3\tan9(x - \pi)$

11)  $y = -\tan\left(3x - \frac{\pi}{4}\right)$

12)  $y = 4\cot(4x + 5)$

13) Write an equation for an increasing tangent graph with a period of  $\pi$  and a phase shift  $\frac{\pi}{7}$

14) Write an equation for a decreasing cotangent graph with a period of  $\pi$  and a phase shift of  $-\frac{2\pi}{9}$

## Trig 4.6B Worksheet – Graphing $\tan(x)$ and $\cot(x)$ Stretching and Compressing

Graph the following functions.

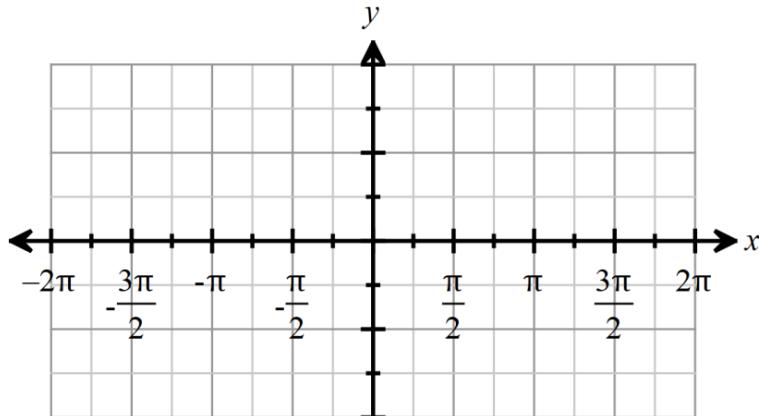
1)  $y = 2\tan(2x)$

P = \_\_\_\_\_

D = \_\_\_\_\_

R: \_\_\_\_\_

GAP: \_\_\_\_\_



2)  $y = \cot(3x) + 1$

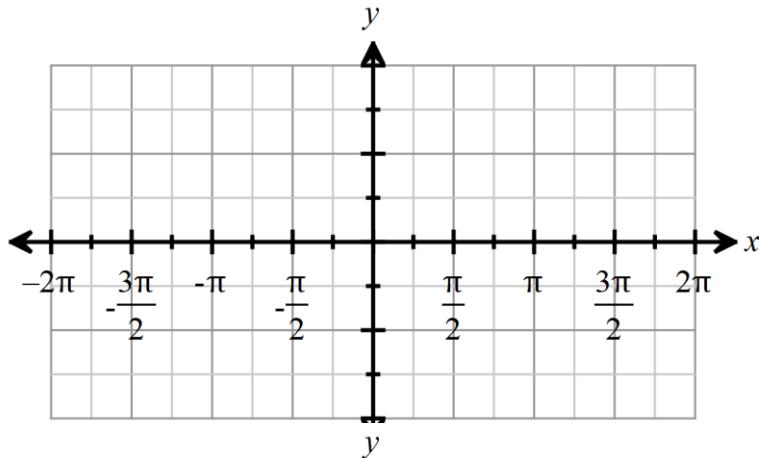
P = \_\_\_\_\_

D = \_\_\_\_\_

R: \_\_\_\_\_

GAP: \_\_\_\_\_

V.S.: \_\_\_\_\_



3)  $y = -\tan 2(x + \pi)$

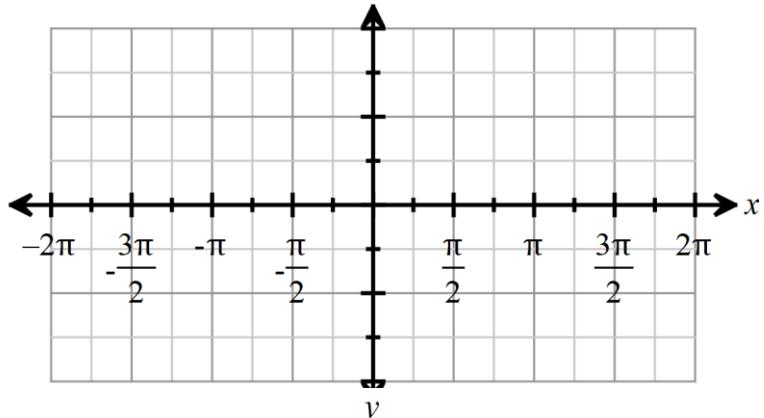
P = \_\_\_\_\_

D = \_\_\_\_\_

R: \_\_\_\_\_

Phase Shift: \_\_\_\_\_

GAP: \_\_\_\_\_



4)  $y = -\cot 4\left(x - \frac{\pi}{4}\right)$

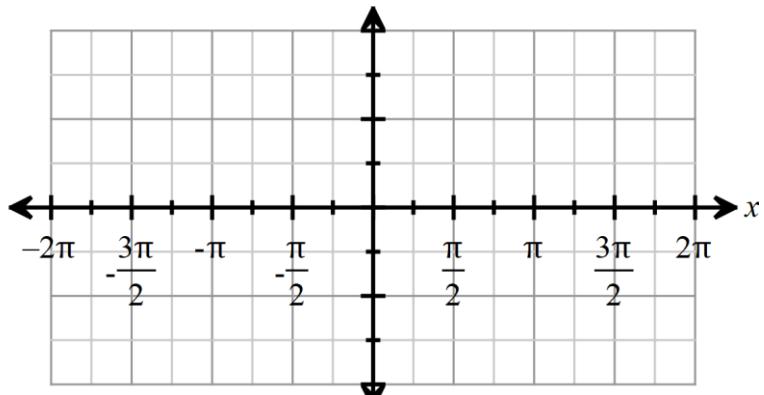
P = \_\_\_\_\_

D = \_\_\_\_\_

R: \_\_\_\_\_

Phase Shift: \_\_\_\_\_

GAP: \_\_\_\_\_



What is another equation for this graph?

5)  $y = -\cot 2 \left( x + \frac{\pi}{4} \right)$

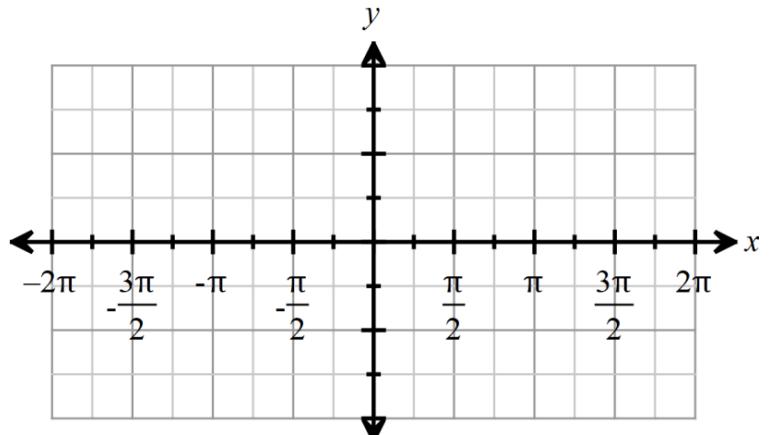
P = \_\_\_\_\_

D = \_\_\_\_\_

R: \_\_\_\_\_

Phase Shift: \_\_\_\_\_

GAP: \_\_\_\_\_



What is another equation for this graph?

6)  $y = \tan \left( \frac{x}{2} - \frac{5}{8} \right) + 5$

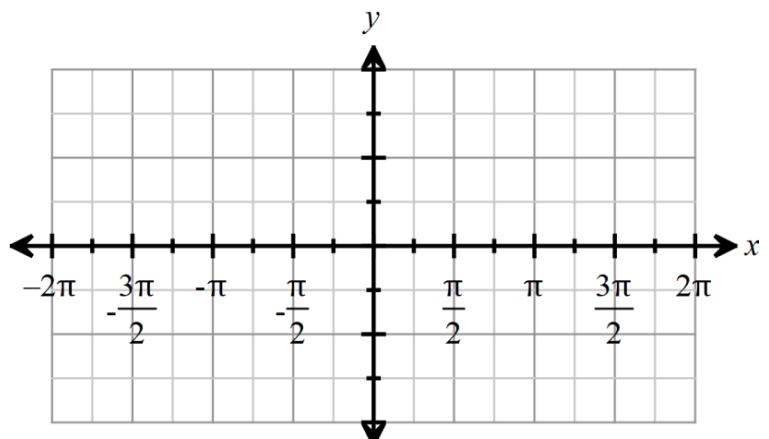
P = \_\_\_\_\_

D = \_\_\_\_\_

R: \_\_\_\_\_

GAP: \_\_\_\_\_

V.S.: \_\_\_\_\_



What is another equation for this graph?

Find the period of each.

7)  $y = -8\tan(2x - \pi)$

8)  $y = 7\cot 3 \left( x - \frac{\pi}{3} \right)$

9)  $y = -\cot 4 \left( 4x - \frac{\pi}{16} \right)$

10)  $y = 3\tan 9(x - \pi)$

11)  $y = -\tan \left( 3x - \frac{\pi}{4} \right)$

12)  $y = 4\cot(4x + 5)$

13) Write an equation for an increasing tangent graph with a period of  $4\pi$  and a phase shift of  $\frac{\pi}{7}$

14) Write an equation for a decreasing cotangent graph with a period of  $3\pi$  and a phase shift of  $\frac{-2\pi}{9}$

## Trig 4.6C Worksheet – Graphing All Trig Functions

**Graph each and list the important information.**

1)  $y = -2\tan(2x) - 1$

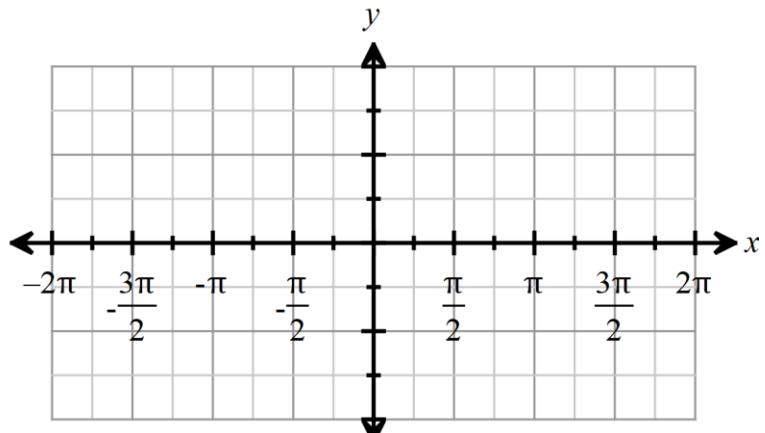
P = \_\_\_\_\_

D = \_\_\_\_\_

R: \_\_\_\_\_

GAP: \_\_\_\_\_

V.S.: \_\_\_\_\_



Write a  $\cot(x)$  equation for this graph \_\_\_\_\_

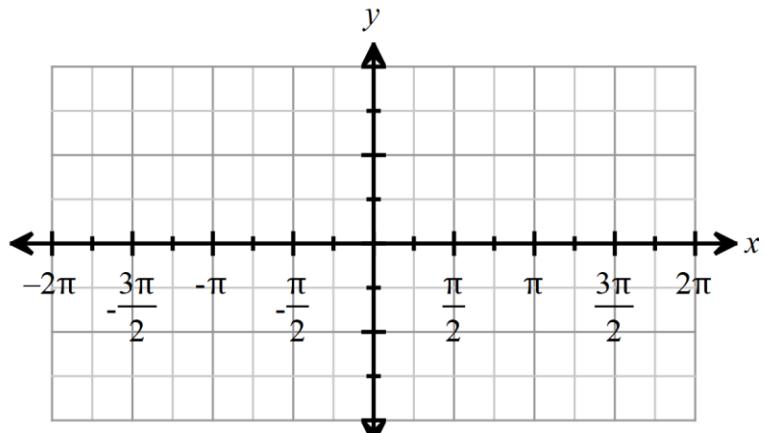
2)  $y = 3\cot\left(\frac{x}{4}\right)$

P = \_\_\_\_\_

D = \_\_\_\_\_

R: \_\_\_\_\_

GAP: \_\_\_\_\_



Write a  $\tan(x)$  equation for this graph \_\_\_\_\_

3) Graph  $y = -\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}x - \frac{\pi}{4}\right) + 1$

A = \_\_\_\_\_

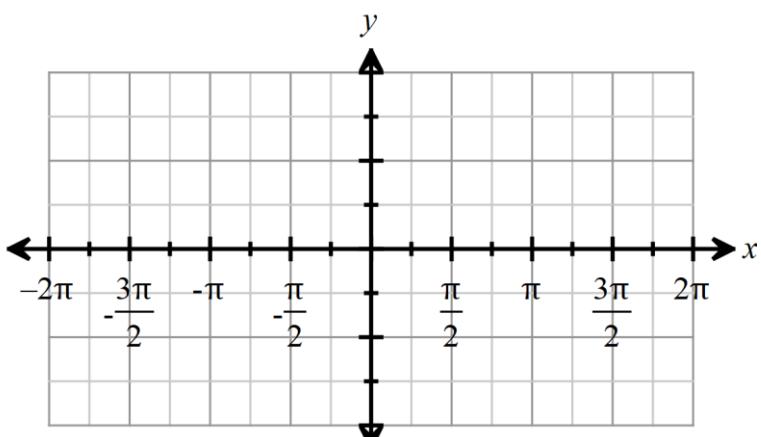
P = \_\_\_\_\_

D = \_\_\_\_\_

R = \_\_\_\_\_

VS: \_\_\_\_\_

PS: \_\_\_\_\_



4)  $y = 2\cos(2x - \pi)$

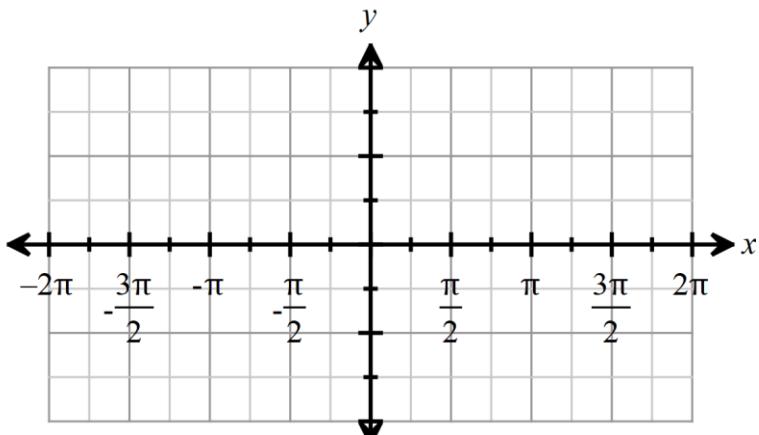
A = \_\_\_\_\_

P = \_\_\_\_\_

D = \_\_\_\_\_

R = \_\_\_\_\_

PS: \_\_\_\_\_



GAP: \_\_\_\_\_

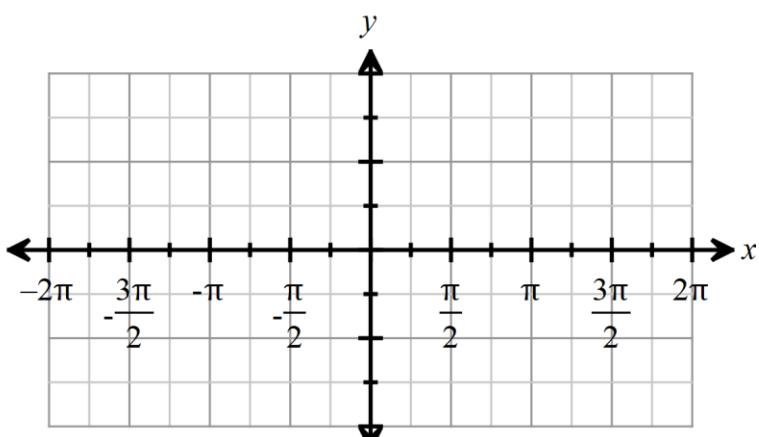
5)  $y = -3\csc 2\left(x - \frac{\pi}{4}\right)$

P = \_\_\_\_\_

D = \_\_\_\_\_

R: \_\_\_\_\_

Phase Shift: \_\_\_\_\_



GAP: \_\_\_\_\_

What is another equation for this graph?

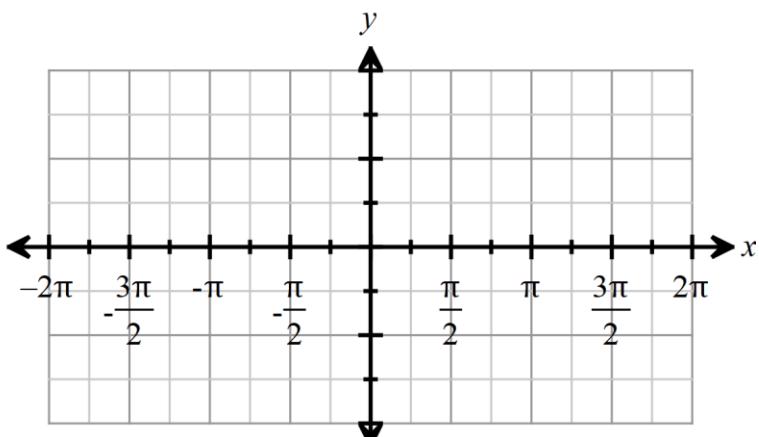
6)  $y = -\sec(4x - \pi) - 1$

P = \_\_\_\_\_

D = \_\_\_\_\_

R: \_\_\_\_\_

Phase Shift: \_\_\_\_\_



GAP: \_\_\_\_\_

What is another equation for this graph?

- 7) The period of a decreasing  $\tan(x)$  graph is  $3\pi$  with a phase shift of  $-\frac{\pi}{6}$ . The graph passes through  $(\frac{7\pi}{12}, -3)$ . Write an equation to represent this situation.

## Trig 7B Worksheet – Trig Inverses Worksheet

Find each without a calculator.

$$1) \sin^{-1}(1) + \cos^{-1}(0) - \tan^{-1}(1)$$

$$2) \cos^{-1}(-1) - 2\sin^{-1}\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right) + 3\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)$$

$$3) \sec^{-1}(-1) + 15\sin^{-1}(0)$$

$$4) \csc^{-1}(2) + 16\sin^{-1}(-1) - 2\cos^{-1}(-1)$$

$$5) \sin^{-1}\left[\cos\left(\frac{\pi}{6}\right)\right]$$

$$6) \cos^{-1}\left[\tan\left(\frac{\pi}{4}\right)\right]$$

$$7) \sin\left[\cos^{-1}\left(\frac{3}{5}\right)\right]$$

$$8) \tan^{-1}\left[\sin\left(\frac{-\pi}{2}\right)\right] + \cos(0) - 17\sin(0)$$

$$9) \cot\left[\cos^{-1}\left(\frac{12}{13}\right)\right]$$

$$10) \sin[\sin^{-1}(-1)] + \cos[\cos^{-1}(-1)] + \tan[\tan^{-1}(-1)]$$

Use a right triangle to write each expression as an algebraic expression. Assume that  $x$  is positive and that the given inverse trig function is defined for the expression in  $x$ .

11)  $\tan[\cos^{-1}(x)]$

12)  $\cos[\sin^{-1}(2x)]$

13)  $\cos \left[ \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{1}{x} \right) \right]$

14)  $\sec \left[ \cos^{-1} \left( \frac{1}{x} \right) \right]$

Determine the domain and range of each function.

15)  $f(x) = \sin[\sin^{-1}(x)]$

16)  $f(x) = \sin^{-1}[\sin(x)]$

17)  $f(x) = \cos[\cos^{-1}(x)]$

18)  $f(x) = \cos^{-1}[\sin(x)]$