

Precalculus: The Ellipse (9.1A ws)

Name Key Date _____ out of 20 2 points each

Find the standard form of the equation of each ellipse with the given conditions.

- 1) Foci: (-6,0), (6,0); vertices (-10,0), (10,0)



$$a = \pm 10 \\ a^2 = 100$$

$$\frac{x^2}{100} + \frac{y^2}{64} = 1$$

$$a^2 - b^2 = c^2 \\ b^2 = a^2 - c^2 \\ 100 - 36 = 64$$

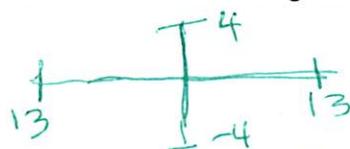
- 2) Foci: (0,-2), (0,2); vertices (0,-6) (0,6)



$$\frac{x^2}{36} + \frac{y^2}{100} = 1$$

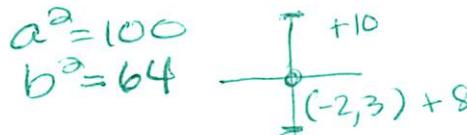
$$\frac{36}{32} = b^2$$

- 3) major axis horizontal with length 26; length of minor axis = 8; center (0,0)



$$\frac{x^2}{169} + \frac{y^2}{64} = 1$$

- 4) major axis vertical with length 20; length of minor axis = 16; center (-2, 3)



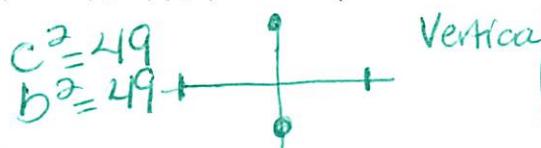
$$\frac{(x+2)^2}{64} + \frac{(y-3)^2}{100} = 1$$

- 5) Endpoints of major axis: (6,5) and (6, 17) Endpoints of minor axis (4,11) and (8,11)



$$C = (6, 11) \\ \frac{(x-6)^2}{36} + \frac{(y-11)^2}{16} = 1$$

- 6) Foci (0, -7) (0,7) x-intercepts: -7 and 7



Vertical

$$\frac{x^2}{49} + \frac{y^2}{98} = 1$$

$$a^2 = b^2 + c^2 \\ a^2 = 98$$

Complete the square in order to write each in standard form.

- 7) $x^2 + 4x + y^2 + 2y = 10$ (circle)

$$x^2 + 4x + 4 + y^2 + 2y + 1 = 10 + 4 + 1 \\ (x+2)^2 + (y+1)^2 = 15$$

$$C = (-2, -1)$$

$$r = \sqrt{15}$$

- 8) $4x^2 + 2y^2 + 16x - 8y - 40 = 0$

$$4x^2 + 16x + 2y^2 - 8y = 40$$

$$4(x^2 + 4x + 4) + 2(y^2 - 4y + 4) = 40 + 16 + 8$$

$$\frac{4(x+2)^2}{64} + \frac{2(y-2)^2}{64} = \frac{64}{64}$$

$$\frac{(x+2)^2}{16} + \frac{(y-2)^2}{32} = 1$$

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9) $x^2 + 4y^2 + 10x - 8y + 13 = 0$

$$x^2 + 10x + 25 + 4(y^2 - 2y + 1) = -13 + 25 + 4$$

$$(x+5)^2 + 4(y-1)^2 = 16$$

$$\frac{(x+5)^2}{16} + \frac{(y-1)^2}{4} = 1$$

10) $9x^2 + 16y^2 - 18x + 64y - 71 = 0$

$$9(x^2 - 2x + 1) + 16(y^2 + 4y + 4) = 71 + 9 + 64$$

$$\frac{9(x-1)^2}{144} + \frac{16(y+2)^2}{144} = \frac{144}{144}$$

$$\frac{(x-1)^2}{16} + \frac{(y+2)^2}{9} = 1$$